عدد ذاص عن التفكير الإبداعي

بحوث ودراسات

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³³ Halsey, William, D., 1982, Merit Student Encyclopedia Dictionary, New York, 1979, p. 531.

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"Das Dasein, d.h. das Sein des Menschen ist in der vulgaeren ebenso wie in der philosophischen 'Definition' umgrenzt als 'xuon logon exon', das Lebende, dessen Sein wesenhaft durch das Redenkoennen bestimmt ist' (S.u.Z. p.25)

"Das 'Wesen' dieses Seienden liegt in seinem Zu-sein. Das Was-sein(essentia) dieses Seienden muss, sofern ueberhaupt davon gesprochen wierden kann aus seinem Sein (existentia) begriffen werden. Dabei ist es gerade die ontologische Aufgabe zu zeigen, dass, wenn wir fuer das Sein dieses Seinden die Bezeichnung Existenz waehlen dieser Title nicht die ontologische Bedeutung des ueberliferten Teminus existentia hat und haben kann; existentia besagt nach der Ueberliferung ontologish soviel wie Vorhandensein eine Seinsart, die dem Seienden vom Charakter des Daseiens wesensmaessig nich zukommt. Eine Verwirrung wird daduch vermieden, dass wir fuer den Title existentia immer den interpretierenden Ausdruck Vorhandanheit gebrauchen und Existenz als Seinsbestimmung allein dem Dasein zuweisen. Das 'Wesen' des Daseins liegt in seiner Existenz. Die an disem herausstellbaren Charaktere sind daher 'Eignenschaften' eines so und so 'aussehenden' vorhandenen Seienden sondern je ihm moegliche Weisen zu sein und nur das. Alles so-sein dieses Seienden ist primaer Sein. Daher drueckt der Titel 'Dasein', mit dem wir dieses Seiende bezeichnen nicht sein Was aus, wie Tisch, Haus, Baum, Sondern das Sein." (Heidegger Sein und Zeit, Max Niemeyer Verlag Tuebingen, 2001 s.42)

"The 'essence' [Wesen] of this entity lies in its 'to be' [Zu-sein]. Its Being –what-it-is [Was-sein] (essential) must, so far as we can speak of it at all, be conceived in terms of its Being (existentia). But here our ontological task is to show that when we choose to designate the Being of this entity as 'existence [Existenz], this term does not and cannot have the ontological signification to the traditioanal term 'existentia'; ontologically, existential is tantamount to entities of Dasein's character. To avoid getting bewildered, we shall always use the Interpretative expression 'presence-at-hand' for the term 'existentia', while the term 'existence', as a designation of Being, will be allotted solely to Dasein' (p.67).

. . .

Ontologie und Phaenomenolgie sind nicht zwei verschiedene Disziplinen neben anderen zur Philosophie gehoerigen. Die beiden Titel charaketerisieren die Philosophie selbst nach Gegenstand und Behandlungsart. Philosophie ist universale phaenomenologische Ontologie, ausgehend von der Hermeneutik des Daseins, die als Analytik der Existenz das Ende des Leitfadens alles philosophischen Fragens dort festgemacht hat woraus es entspringt und wohin es zuruckschlaeg (...) Die Gewinnung des Grundbrgriffes 'Sein' und die Vorzeichnung der von ihm geforderten ontologischen Begrifflichkeit und ihere notwendigen Abwandlungen beduerfen eines kondreten Leitfadens. Der Universalitaet des Begriffes von Sein widerstreitet nicht die 'Spezialitaet der Untersuchung-d.h.das vordringen zu ihm auf dem Wege einer speziellen Interpretation eines bestimmten Seienden, des Daseins, darin der Horizont fuer Verstaendnis und moegliche Auslegung von Sein gewonnen werden soll. Dieses Seiende selbst aber ist in sich 'geschchtlich', so dass die eigenste ontologische Durchleuchtung dieses Seienden notwendig zu einer 'historischen' Interpretation wird." S. und Z..s. 38 and 439- s. 39.

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"7<u>,</u>

"Ontology and phenomenology are not two distinct philosophical disciplines among others. These terms characterize philosophy itself with regard to its object and its way of treating that object. Philosophy is universal phenomenological ontology, and takes its departure from hermeneutic of Dasein, which, as an analytic of existence, has made fast the guiding-line for all philosophical inquiry at the point where it arises and to which it returns" (p.62).

"Daher muss kurz eroertet warden, was uberhaupt zu einer Frage gehoert, um von da aus die Seinsfrage als eine ausgezeichenete sichbar machen wu koennen. Jedes Fragen is ein Suchen. Jedes Suchen hat sein vorgaiengiges Geleit aus dem Gesuchten her. Fragen ist erkennendes Suchen des Seinden in seinem Dass- und

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Sosein. Das erkennende Suchen kann sum 'Untersuchen' warden als dem freilegendenden Bestimmen dessen wonach die Frage stehet. Das Fragen hat als Fragen nach...sein Gefragtes. Alles Fragen nach...is in irgendeiner Weise Anfragen bei...Zum Fragen gehoert ausser dem Gefragten ein Befragtes .In der untersuchenden, d.h.spezifisch theoretischen Frage soll das Gefragte bestimmt und zu Befriff gebracht warden. Im Gefragten liegt dann als das eingentlich Intendirte das Erfrage, das, wobei das Fragen ins Ziel knommt. Das Fragen selbst hat als Verhalten eines Seinden, des Fragers, einen eigenen Charakter des Seins. Ein Fragen kann vollzogen warden als 'Nur-so-hinfragen' oder als explizite Fragestellung. Das eigentuemliche dieser liegt darin, dass das Faragen sich zuvor nach all den genannten konstitutiven Charakteren der Frage selbst durchsitig wird. "(S.und Z. s.5)

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⁹ "We must therefore explain briefly what belongs to any question whatsoever, so that from this standpoint the question of Being can be made sensible as a very special one with its own distinctive character. Every inquiry is seeking [Suchen]. Every seeking gets guided beforehand by what is sought. Inquiry is a cognizant seeking for an entity both with regard to the fact that it is and with regard to its Being as it is. The cognizant seeking can take the form o 'investigating' [Untersuchen], in which one also bare that which the question is about and ascertains its character. Any inquiry, as an inquiry about something, has that which is asked about [sein Gefragtes]. But all inquiry about something is somehow a questioning of something [Anfragen bei..]. So in addition to what is asked about, an inquiry has that which is interrogated [ein Befragtes]. In investigative questions- that is in questions which are specifically theoretical-what is asked about is determined and conceptualized. Furthermore, in what is asked about there lies also that which is to be found out by the asking [das Erfragte, this is what is really intended: with this, the inquiry reaches its goal. Inquiry itself is the behavior of a questioner, and therefore of an entity, and as such has its own character of Being. When one makes inquiry one may do so 'just casually' or one may formulate the question explicitly. The latter case is peculiar in that the inquiry does not become transparent to itself until all these constitutive factors of the question have themselves become transparent" (B.T. pp.24-25)

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